

List of plant species occurring at Grandview Prairie - Updated 5 February 2006. 522 taxa.

Scientific name	Common name	Strata	Freq.	Habitat	Source
<i>Acacia angustissima</i> var. <i>hirta</i>	prairie acacia	herb	2	A	1
<i>Acer negundo</i>	boxelder	tree, sap, shrub	2	C,D,F,G	1
<i>Acer rubrum</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>	Drummond's red maple	tree, sap., shrub	3	G	1
<i>Acer rubrum</i> var. <i>rubrum</i>	red maple	tree, sap., shrub	3	C,F,G	1
<i>Aesculus glabra</i> (reported)	Ohio buckeye	sap., shrub	1	B	1
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	red buckeye	sap., shrub	3	B,C,D	1
<i>Agalinis auriculata</i> +	eared false foxglove	herb	2	A	1
<i>Agalinis fasciculata</i>	beach false foxglove	herb	4	A	1
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	false foxglove	herb			5
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	beaked harvestlice	herb	2	B	1
<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	meadow garlic	herb	3	B,C	1
<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>mobliense</i>	wild purple onion	herb	3	A	1
<i>Allium drummondii</i> +	Drummond's wild onion	herb	1	A	5
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	annual ragweed	herb	4	A,E	1
<i>Ambrosia bidentata</i>	lanceleaf ragweed	herb	3	A,E	1
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	herb	2	F	1
<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>	peppervine	herb	3	C,D,F	1
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	American hog peanut	herb	3	D	1
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	herb	1	A,D	1
<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>	bushy bluestem	herb	3	A,F	1
<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	split-beard bluestem	herb	2	A,E	1
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	broomsedge bluestem	herb	3	A,D,E,F	1
<i>Anemone berlandieri</i>	tenpetal thimbleweed	herb	2	A	1
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> subsp. <i>fallax</i>	largeleaf pussytoes	herb	2	D	1
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	hemp dogbane	herb	3	A,F	1
<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	devil's walkingstick	shrub	2	D	1
<i>Arenaria</i> sp.	sandwort	herb	1	A	1
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	green dragon	herb	1	B,C	1
<i>Aristida oligantha</i>	three-awned grass	herb	2	A,E	1
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Virginia snakeroot	herb	2	B,D	1
<i>Arnoglossum plantagineum</i>	Indian plantain	herb	3	A	1
<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>	giant cane	shrub		C	5
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	herb	1	B	1
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed	herb	3	A,E	1
<i>Asclepias variegata</i>	redring milkweed	herb	2	D	1
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	herb	1	B	1
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	green comet milkweed	herb	3	A,E	1
<i>Asclepias viridis</i>	green-flowered milkweed	herb	4	A,D	1
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	ebony spleenwort	herb	2	D	1
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i> var. <i>crassicaarpus</i> +	ground plum	herb	1	A	5
<i>Astragalus distortus</i> var. <i>distortus</i>	Ozark milkvetch	herb	1	A	1
<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	yellow false foxglove	herb			5
<i>Aureolaria grandiflora</i>	western false foxglove	herb	2	D	1
<i>Baccharis halmifolia</i>	sea myrtle	shrub	4	F	1
<i>Baptisia alba</i> var. <i>macrophylla</i>	largeleaf wild indigo	herb	2	A,D	1
<i>Baptisia bracteata</i> var. <i>leucophaea</i>	long-bracted wild indigo	herb	2	A	1
<i>Baptisia nuttalliana</i>	Nuttall's wild indigo	herb	2	D	1
<i>Baptisia sphaerocarpa</i>	yellow wild indigo	herb	2	D	1
<i>Berchemia scandens</i>	Alabama supplejack	woody vine	4	A,B,C,D,F	1
<i>Bidens aristosa</i>	bearded beggarticks	herb	2	D,F	1
<i>Bidens</i> cf. <i>frondosa</i> var. <i>frondosa</i>	devil's beggar's tick	herb	2	D,E,G	1
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	crossvine	woody vine	3	B,C,D	1
<i>Boltonia diffusa</i>	smallhead doll's daisy	herb	2	A,F	1
<i>Bothriochloa ishaemum</i> *	King Ranch bluestem	herb	2	E,H	5
<i>Bothriochloa saccharoides</i>	silver bluestem	herb	3	A	1
<i>Bradburia pilosa</i>	golden aster	herb	2	A, D, F	1
<i>Briza minor</i> *	little quaking grass	herb			5

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<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> var. <i>hordeaceus</i> *	hairy brome	herb			5
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> *	cheat brome	herb	3	E,F	1
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> var. <i>curtipendula</i>	side oats grama	herb	1	A	1
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American beauty berry	shrub	2	D	1
<i>Callirhoe digitata</i> var. <i>digitata</i>	wine cup	herb	1	A	1
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Atlantic camas	herb	1	A,B	1
<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	tall bellflower	herb	1	C	1
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet creeper	woody vine	3	C,D	1
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous bittercress	herb	1	B	1
<i>Carex annectens</i> var. <i>annectens</i>	yellow fruited caric sedge	herb	2	F,G	1
<i>Carex caroliniana</i>	Carolina caric sedge	herb	2	B,C,D	1
<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	woodbank caric sedge	herb	2	D	1
<i>Carex cherokeensis</i>	Cherokee caric sedge	herb	5	A,B,C,D,E	1
<i>Carex complanata</i>	broad caric sedge	herb	3	B,C,D	1
<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>debilis</i>	spindlefruit caric sedge	herb	3	C	1
<i>Carex frankii</i>	Frank's caric sedge	herb	2	D,G	1
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	blue caric sedge	herb	2	B,C,D	1
<i>Carex lupulina</i>	hop sedge	herb			5
<i>Carex</i> cf. <i>meadii</i>	Mead's sedge	herb	4	A	1
<i>Carex microdonta</i> +	littletooth caric sedge	herb	4	A	1
<i>Carex</i> cf. <i>retroflexa</i>	reflexed caric sedge	herb	2	C	1
<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	bristle-bract caric sedge	herb	2	C,D	1
<i>Carex typhina</i>	cattail caric sedge	herb	2	D,G	1
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	blue beech	sap., shrub	3	C,D	1
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitternut hickory	tree, sap., shrub	3	D	1
<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	pecan	tree, sap., shrub	3	A,B,C	1
<i>Carya myristiciformis</i>	nutmeg hickory	tree, sap.	4	A,B,C	1
<i>Carya ovata</i>	shagbark hickory	herb	2	C,D	1
<i>Carya texana</i>	black hickory	tree,sap.,shrub	3	D	1
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	mockernut hickory	tree, sap.	3	D	1
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> *	northern catalpa	tree, sap.	2	C,E	1
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	shrub	2	A	1
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	redroot	shrub			5
<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	sugarberry	tree, sap., shrub	5	C,F	1
<i>Centaurea americana</i>	basketflower	herb	1	B,C	4
<i>Centaureum texense</i>	Lady Bird's centaury	herb	1	A	1
<i>Centrosema virginianum</i>	spurred butterfly pea	herb	3	B,C,D	1
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	common buttonbush	shrub	2	F,G	1
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	coontail	herb		G	5
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	eastern redbud	tree, sap, shrub	3	D	1
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	partridge pea	herb	4	A,B,F	1
<i>Chamaesyce serpens</i>	ground spurge	herb	1	H	4
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	inland woodoats	herb	2	C,F	1
<i>Chasmanthium sessiliflorum</i>	longleaf wood oats	herb	3	B,D,F	1
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> *	chickory	herb		H	5
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	spotted water hemlock	herb	2	D,G	1
<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	tall thistle	herb	2	A,E	1
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	field thistle	herb	2	A,E	1
<i>Clematis crispa</i>	leather flower	herb			5
<i>Clematis reticulata</i>	netleaf leather flower	woody vine	1	F	1
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	devil's darningneedles	herb	1	D	1
<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	butterfly pea	herb	3	B,C,D	1
<i>Cocculus carolinus</i>	Carolina snailseed	herb			4
<i>Commelina virginica</i>	Virginia day flower	herb	2	D	1
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock	herb	2	G	1
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	blue mist flower	herb	2	C,D,F	1
<i>Coryza canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Canada horseweed	herb	3	E	1
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	lanceleaf tickseed	herb	3	A	1
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	stiff tickseed	herb	2	A,B	1
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	tall tickseed	herb	2	A	1

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<i>Cornus drummondii</i>	rough-leaf dogwood	shrub	3	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	tree, sap, shrub	3	B,C,D	1
<i>Cornus foemina</i>	stiff dogwood	shrub	2	A,C,D,F	1
<i>Crataegus marshallii</i>	parsley hawthorn	shrub	2	B,C,D	1
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>	dotted hawthorn	shrub			5
<i>Crataegus spathulata</i>	pasture hawthorn	shrub	2	B,C,D	1
<i>Croton capitatus</i>	hogwort	herb	3	A	1
<i>Croton glandulosus</i> var. <i>septentrionalis</i>	tropic croton	herb			2
<i>Croton monathogynus</i>	prairie tea	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Canada honewort	herb	2	C	1
<i>Cuscuta</i> sp.	dodder	herb	3	A,F	1
<i>Cynanchum laeve</i>	honeysuckle milkweed	herb	2	E	1
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> *	Bermuda grass	herb	5	A,E,F	1
<i>Cyperus compressus</i>	flatsedge	herb			5
<i>Cyperus</i> sp. (coll.)	nut rush/flat sedge	herb	2	D	1
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	orchard grass	herb	5	D	1
<i>Dalea candida</i> var. <i>candida</i>	white prairie clover	herb	2	A	1
<i>Dalea purpurea</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	herb	5	A,E	1
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	poverty oat grass	herb	3	B,D	1
<i>Daucus carota</i> *	Queen Anne's lace	herb	4	A,E	1
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> var. <i>carolinianum</i>	Carolina larkspur	herb	3	A	1
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> var. <i>vimineum</i> +	Carolina larkspur	herb			5
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> var. <i>virescens</i> +	Carolina larkspur	herb			5
<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>	Illinois bundle flower	herb	5	A,E,F	1
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	naked-flower tick trefoil	herb	2	D	1
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	paniculate tick trefoil	herb	4	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Diaperia prolifera</i> +	big headed pygmy cudweed	herb	2	A	1
<i>Dichanthelium boscii</i>	Bosc's rosettegrass	herb	3	A,F	1
<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i>	cypress rosettegrass	herb	3	A,B,C	4
<i>Dichanthelium laxiflorum</i>	soft-tufted rosettegrass	herb	3	E	1
<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>	slimleaf rosettegrass	herb	3	B,D	1
<i>Dicliptera brachiata</i>	branched foldwing	herb	2	C	4
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> *	crabgrass	herb		H	5
<i>Diodia teres</i>	poorjoe	herb	3	A,H	4
<i>Diodia virginiana</i>	Virginia buttonweed	herb	3	F,G	1
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	wild yam	herb	2	D	1
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	American persimmon	tree, sapling	4	A,E	1
<i>Duchesnia indica</i> *	India strawberry	herb			5
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	pale purple coneflower	herb	3	A	1
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	eastern purple coneflower	herb	2	A,B	1
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> *	barnyard grass	herb	1	G	1
<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i>	creeping burhead	herb	1	G	1
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	blunt spikerush	herb	2	D,G	1
<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i>	squarestem spikerush	herb	1	G	4
<i>Eleocharis</i> sp.	spikerush	herb	2	G	1
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Carolina elephant's foot	herb	3	D	1
<i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>	devil's grandmother	herb	3	D	1
<i>Elymus</i> sp.	wild rye	herb	3	C,D	1
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	herb	2	A,B	1
<i>Elymus riparius</i> ??	riverbank wild rye	herb	2	C	1
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	herb	4	C,D,F	1
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple love grass	herb	2	A,D,F	1
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	American burnweed	herb	4	D	1
<i>Erianthus</i> sp. (coll.)	plumegrass	herb	—	—	1
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	eastern fleabane	herb	3	A,D,E,F	1
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia fleabane	herb	3	A,D,E,F	1
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	rough fleabane	herb	3	A,D,E,F	1
<i>Erigeron tenuis</i>	slenderleaf fleabane	herb	3	A,D,E,F	1
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	rattlesnake master	herb	1	A,B	1
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall thoroughwort	herb	3	A,E,F	1

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<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	clasping boneset	herb	2	A,C,D,F	1
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	round-leaf boneset	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Eupatorium semiserratum</i>	wedgeleaf boneset	herb	1	A	4
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late boneset	herb			5
<i>Euphorbia bicolor</i>	snow-on-the-prairie	herb	4	A,E	1
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	herb	4	A,B,D,E	1
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	summer poinsettia	herb			5
<i>Eurybia hemispherica</i>	southern prairie aster	herb	2	A	1
<i>Euthamia leptoccephala</i>	bush goldentop	herb	2	A,D,F	1
<i>Diaperia prolifera</i> +	big headed pygmy cudweed	herb	2	A	1
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i> *	reed fescue	herb	5	A,E,F	1
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	nodding fescue	herb	2	B	1
<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i>	slender fimbry	herb		G	5
<i>Fimbristylis puberula</i> var. <i>puberula</i>	hairy fimbry	herb	1	A	1
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Virginia strawberry	herb	2	A,B,D	1
<i>Frangula caroliniana</i>	Carolina buckthorn	sap., shrub	4	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	white ash	tree, sap, shrub	4	A,E,F	1
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	tree, sap, shrub	5	A,C,F,G	1
<i>Galactia regularis</i>	eastern milk pea	herb	3	A,B	1
<i>Galium aparine</i>	catchweed bedstraw	herb	3	B,C,D	1
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	licorice bedstraw	herb	3	B,C,D	1
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw	herb	2	A,B	1
<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	dye bedstraw	herb	2	D	1
<i>Galium virgatum</i>	southwestern bedstraw	herb	2	A	1
<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>	purple cudweed	herb	3	A,E	1
<i>Gaura longiflora</i>	biennial beeblossum	herb	2	A,E,F	1
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina cranesbill	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Geranium dissectum</i> *	cutleaf cranesbill	herb	2	A,E	1
<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	herb	4	B,C,D	1
<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> var. <i>bipinnatifida</i>	Dakota mock vervain	herb	1	A	1
<i>Glandularia canadensis</i>	rose mock vervain	herb	4	A,E,F	1
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust	tree, sap., shrub	3	B,C,D	1
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	fowl manna grass	herb	1	C,D	1
<i>Grindelia lanceolata</i>	narrowleaf gum plant	herb	5	A,E	1
<i>Hedyotis longifolia</i> var. <i>longifolia</i>	longleaf bluets	herb	3	A	1
<i>Hedyotis nigricans</i>	diamondflowers	herb	5	A,E,F	1
<i>Helenium amarum</i>	bitter sneezeweed	herb	4	A,E,F	1
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	sneezeweed	herb		A	5
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	purple sneezeweed	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	common sunflower	herb			5
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	sawtooth sunflower	herb	2	A,C,F	1
<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	hairy sunflower	herb	4	B,D	1
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	smooth ox-eye	herb	2	A	1
<i>Heliotropium tenellum</i>	pasture heliotrope	herb	2	A	1
<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>	water pennywort	herb		G	5
<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i> var. <i>verticillata</i>	water pennywort	herb		G	5
<i>Hydrolea uniflora</i>	blue waterleaf	herb		G	5
<i>Hypericum drummondii</i>	nits-and-lice	herb	2	A	5
<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's cross	shrub	3	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. John's wort	shrub	2	A,D	1
<i>Hypericum sphaerocarpum</i>	roundseed St. John's wort	shrub	3	A	1
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	hairy yellow star grass	herb	2	A,B	1
<i>Ilex decidua</i> var. <i>decidua</i>	deciduous holly	shrub	4	A,B,C,D,F	1
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly	shrub	2	D	1
<i>Iva annua</i>	annual marsh elder	herb	4	E,F	1
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut	tree, sap, shrub	2	C	1
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's rush	herb			2
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	soft rush	herb	3	C,D,E,F,G	1
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	herb	2	D,G	1

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<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's rush	herb			2
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	tree, sap, shrub	5	A,B,C,E,F	1
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Canada wild lettuce	herb	2	A,E,F	1
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	Florida wild lettuce	herb	2	B,D	1
<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i> *	caley pea	herb			5
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> *	perennial peavine	herb	3	E,F	1
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	rice cut grass	herb	2	C,G	1
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	white grass	herb	4	C,D	1
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	peppergrass	herb			5
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> var. <i>medium</i>	Virginia pepperweed	herb	1	E	1
<i>Leptochloa panicea</i> subsp. <i>mucronata</i>	Mississippi sprangletop	herb			5
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-head bushclover	herb	2	A	1
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> *	Asian bushclover	herb	4	A,E,F	1
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	hairy bushclover	herb	2	A	1
<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	trailing bushclover	herb	2	B	1
<i>Lespedeza repens</i>	creeping bushclover	herb	2	B	1
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> *	ox-eye daisy	herb			5
<i>Leucospora multifida</i>	obi-wan conohea	herb		A	5
<i>Liatis aspera</i>	tall blazing star	herb	4	A	1
<i>Liatis hirsuta</i>	spreading blazing star	herb	2	A	1
<i>Liatis pycnostachya</i>	prairie button blazing star	herb	2	A	1
<i>Liatis squarrosa</i>	Appalachian blazing star	herb	4	A	5
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweetgum	tree, sap, shrub	5	A,B,C,D,F,G	1
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	herb	1	G	1
<i>Lobelia puberula</i> var. <i>mineolana</i>	downy cardinal flower	herb	3	D	1
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	highbelia	herb	3	A,E	1
<i>Lolium perenne</i> *	perennial ryegrass	herb	3	E	1
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> *	Japanese honeysuckle	herb	2	D	1
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	trumpet honeysuckle	herb	2	B,C	4
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	seedbox primrose-willow	herb	2	G	1
<i>Ludwigia leptocarpa</i>	tall primrose-willow	herb		G	5
<i>Ludwigia peploides</i> subsp. <i>glabrescens</i>	floating primrose willow	herb	3	G	1
<i>Lycopus</i> cf. <i>virginicus</i>	Virginia bugle weed	herb	2	G	1
<i>Lythrum alatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	lanceleaf winged loosestrife	herb	4	A,C,E,F,G	1
<i>Machura pomifera</i>	osage orange	tree, sap., shrub	5	A,B,C,E,F	1
<i>Maianthemum paniculatum</i>	false Solomon's seal	herb	1	B,C	1
<i>Malus ioensis</i>	prairie crabapple	shrub	1	A	4
<i>Manfreda virginica</i>	false aloe	herb	1	A	1
<i>Matelea baldwyniana</i>	Baldwyn's milkvine	herb	1	—	1
<i>Matelea gonocarpus</i>	anglepod milkvine	herb	1	—	1
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> *	black medic	herb	4	E,F	1
<i>Melilotus alba</i> *	white sweet clover	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> *	yellow sweet clover	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	climbing hempvine	herb	2	C	1
<i>Mimosa quadrivalvis</i> var. <i>nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's sensitive briar	woody vine	3	A	1
<i>Mimosa strigillosa</i>	powderpuff	herb			5
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	wild four o'clock	herb	1	B	1
<i>Monarda citriodora</i> var. <i>citriodora</i>	lemon beebalm	herb	2	A,E	1
<i>Monarda russeliana</i>	Russell's horsemint	herb	3	D	1
<i>Morus rubra</i>	red mulberry	herb	3	B,C,D	1
<i>Myosurus minimus</i> *	tiny mouse tail	herb	2	E	1
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	wax-myrtle	shrub	3	A,C,D	1
<i>Neptunia lutea</i>	yellow puff	woody vine	3	A	1
<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>	crowpoison	herb	3	A,E	1
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum	herb	4	D	1
<i>Oenothera linifolia</i>	threadleaf evening primrose	herb	2	A	1
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	white evening primrose	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Oenothera villosa</i>	evening primrose	herb			5
<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i> var. <i>bejariense</i>	western marbled seed	herb	2	A	1

Scientific name	Common name	Strata	Freq.	Habitat	Source
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam	herb	4	B,C,D	1
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	yellow wood sorrel	herb	4	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	herb	2	B,C,D	1
<i>Packera glabella</i>	butter weed	herb	2	C,F,G	1
<i>Packera obovata</i>	roundleaf ragwort	herb	2	C	1
<i>Packera tomentosa</i>	woolly ragwort	herb	3	A,B,C	1
<i>Panicum anceps</i>	beaked panicgrass	herb	4	A,C,F	1
<i>Panicum capillare</i> var. <i>capillare</i>	witchgrass	herb			5
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	fall panic grass	herb			5
<i>Panicum rigidulum</i> var. <i>rigidulum</i>	rigid panic grass	herb			5
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switch grass	herb	3	A,F	1
<i>Panicum</i> sp. (coll - zig zag stem)	panic grass	herb	—	—	1
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	woody vine	4	B,C,D	1
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> *	Dallas crowngrass	herb	4	E,F	1
<i>Paspalum floridanum</i>	Florida crowngrass	herb	4	E,F	1
<i>Paspalum laeve</i>	field crowngrass	herb	4	E,F	1
<i>Paspalum notatum</i> *	Bahia grass	herb	4	E,F	1
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	fringeleaf crowngrass	herb	4	E,F	1
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	purple passion flower	herb	2	A,C,F	1
<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	yellow passion flower	herb	2	B,C,D	1
<i>Penstemon cobaea</i> +	showy beardtongue	herb	1	A	1
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	smooth beard tongue	herb	3	A,B,D	1
<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i>	swamppepper knotweed	herb	3	D,G	1
<i>Persicaria longiseta</i> *	pink smartweed	herb			5
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> subsp. <i>pilosa</i>	downy phlox	herb	3	A,D	1
<i>Phoradendron leucarpum</i>	oak mistletoe	shrub	2	D	1
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	American lopseed	herb	2	C,F	1
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	northern frog fruit	herb	2	G	1
<i>Physalis angulata</i>	cutleaf ground cherry	herb			5
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	clammy ground cherry	herb			5
<i>Physalis longifolia</i>	long-leaved ground cherry	herb			5
<i>Physalis pumila</i>	prairie ground cherry	herb	—	—	1
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	American pokeweed	herb	3	D	1
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	shortleaf pine	tree	3	A,D	1
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	loblolly pine	tree, sap, shrub	3	A,D	1
<i>Piptochaetium avenaceum</i>	blackseed speargrass	herb	1	D	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> *	buckthorn plantain	herb	2	E	1
<i>Plantago rugelii</i> *	black seeded plantain	herb	3	E	1
<i>Plantago virginica</i>	Virginia plantain	herb	2	E	1
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore	tree, sap., shrub	3	C,D	1
<i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i> var. <i>michauxiana</i>	resurrection fern	herb	2	B,C,D	1
<i>Pluchea camphorata</i>	camphor stinkweed	herb	2	D	1
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May apple	herb	2	B	1
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> subsp. <i>rurivagum</i> *	narrowleaf knotweed	herb	1	H	4
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	herb	3	D	1
<i>Populus alba</i> *	silver poplar	tree			5
<i>Populus deltoides</i> var. <i>deltoides</i>	eastern cottonwood	tree, sap, shrub	2	A,C	1
<i>Portulacca oleracea</i> *	little hogweed purslane	herb	3	E	1
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> subsp. <i>lanceolatus</i>	heal-all	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>	Chickasaw plum	shrub			5
<i>Prunus mexicana</i>	Mexican plum	tree, sap.	2	C	4
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	black cherry	tree, sap., shrub	4	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Prunus</i> sp. (coll.)	plum	shrub	—	—	1
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> var. <i>obtusifolium</i>	sweet everlasting	herb	2	A,E	1
<i>Psoralea</i> sp.	scurf pea	herb	1	B	1
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	bracken fern	herb	3	D	1
<i>Pyrrhappus pauciflorus</i>	desert chickory	herb	3	A	1
<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak	tree, sap., shrub	5	B,D	1
<i>Quercus falcata</i> var. <i>falcata</i>	Spanish oak	tree, sap., shrub	5	B,D	1

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<i>Quercus laurifolia</i> +	laurel oak	tree, sap.	1	B	1
<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	overcup oak	shrub	1	F	1
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak	tree, sap., shrub	1	A,B	1
<i>Quercus marilandica</i> var. <i>marilandica</i>	blackjack oak	tree, sap, shrub	3	D	1
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	chestnut oak	tree, sap., shrub	4	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	water oak	tree sap., shrub	3	C,D	1
<i>Quercus pagoda</i>	pagoda oak	tree, sap., shrub	3	D	1
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	willow oak	tree sap., shrub	4	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	northern red oak	tree, sap., shrub	3	D	1
<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Shumard's oak	tree, sap., shrub	4	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Quercus sinuata</i> var. <i>sinuata</i> +	Durand's white oak	tree, sap., shrub	1	D	1
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	post oak	tree, sap., shrub	4	B,D	1
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	black oak	tree, sap., shrub	3	B,D	1
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	small-flowered crowfoot	herb	3	A,C,G	1
<i>Ranunculus fasciculatus</i>	early buttercup	herb	2	A, E	1
<i>Ranunculus micranthus</i>	rock crowfoot	herb	1	D	1
<i>Ranunculus sardous</i> *	hairy buttercup	herb	4	A, E	1
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	grey-headed coneflower	herb	2	A,B	1
<i>Rhexia mariana</i>	Maryland meadow beauty	herb			5
<i>Rhododendron canescens</i>	hoary azalea	shrub	2	D	1
<i>Rhus copallina</i>	winged sumac	shrub	5	A,C,D,E,F	1
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	shrub	5	A,C,D,E,F	1
<i>Rhynchosia latifolia</i>	prairie snout bean	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	black locust	trees, sap.	2	E	1
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Carolina rose	herb	2	A,F	1
<i>Rosa setigera</i>	climbing rose	shrub	2	A	1
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	northern dewberry	shrub	4	A,B,C,D,F	1
<i>Rubus trivialis</i>	southern dewberry	shrub	2	A,B,C,D,F	1
<i>Rudbeckia amplexicaulis</i>	clasping coneflower	herb	1	A,H	4
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	herb	5	A,E	1
<i>Rudbeckia maxima</i> +	tall browneyed Susan	herb	1	A	1
<i>Rudbeckia missouriensis</i>	Missouri orange coneflower	herb	3	A	1
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> var. <i>triloba</i>	brown-eyed Susan	herb	2	C,D	1
<i>Ruellia humilis</i> var. <i>humilis</i>	fringeleaf petunia	herb	4	A,E,F	1
<i>Ruellia pedunculata</i>	stalked wild petunia	herb	3	B	4
<i>Ruellia strepens</i>	smooth wild petunia	herb	3	B,C,D	1
<i>Rumex</i> cf. <i>altissimus</i>	pale dock	herb	2	F	1
<i>Rumex crispus</i> *	curly dock	herb	3	A, C, E, G	1
<i>Rumex hastatulus</i>	heartwing sorrel	herb	2	A	1
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	winged rose pink	herb	3	A	1
<i>Sabatia brachiata</i>	rose pink	herb			5
<i>Sabatia campestris</i>	prairie rosepink	herb	1	A	4
<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i>	arrowhead	herb		G	5
<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow	tree, sap., shrub	2	C,F,G	1
<i>Salvia azurea</i>	pitcher sage	herb	2	A	1
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	lyreleaf sage	herb	4	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Canada black snakeroot	herb	4	B,C,D	1
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	divergent bluestem	herb	5	A,B,D	1
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	woolgrass bulrush	herb	2	F,G	1
<i>Scirpus pendulinus</i>	drooping bulrush	herb	3	C,F,G	1
<i>Scleria oligantha</i>	littleflower nutsedge	herb	3	A,B	1
<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	tall nutsedge	herb			5
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> var. <i>leonardi</i>	Leonard's tuber skullcap	herb	3	D	1
<i>Senna marilandica</i>	Maryland wild senna	shrub	1	F	1
<i>Sesbania herbacea</i> *	coffee weed	shrub	1	D	1
<i>Setaria faberi</i> *	Japanese bristlegrass	herb	3	A,E	1
<i>Setaria glauca</i> *	yellow bristlegrass	herb	5	A,E,F	1
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	marsh bristlegrass	herb	3	A,E	1
<i>Seymeria cassioides</i> +	yaupon blacksenna	herb	3	A	1
<i>Sideroxylon lanuginosa</i> subsp. <i>lanuginosa</i>	chittimwood	shrub	3	A,B,C	1

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<i>Silene cf. stellata</i>	starry campion	herb	2	B	1
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i> var. <i>integrifolium</i>	rosin weed	herb	3	A,B	1
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	compass plant	herb	5	A,E	1
<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>	white blue-eyed grass	herb	2	A	1
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	narrowleaved blue-eyed grass	herb	3	A,B,D	1
<i>Sisyrinchium langloisii</i>	roadside blue-eyed grass	herb	2	A	1
<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>	saw greenbriar	woody vine	5	A,B,C,D,E,F	1
<i>Smilax glauca</i>	cat greenbriar	woody vine	5	A,B,C,D,E,F	1
<i>Smilax herbacea</i> var. <i>herbacea</i>	smooth carrion-flower	woody vine	1	—	1
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	roundleaf greenbriar	woody vine	5	A,B,C,D,E,F	1
<i>Smilax smallii</i>	lanceleaf greenbriar	woody vine	2	D	1
<i>Solanum</i> sp (coll- spines)	nightshade	herb	1	E	1
<i>Solanum cf. carolinense</i>	Carolina horse nettle	herb	3	E	1
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	herb	5	A,C,E,F	1
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	old field goldenrod	herb	4	A,D	1
<i>Solidago odora</i>	fragrant goldenrod	herb	2	D	1
<i>Solidago petiolaris</i>	stalked goldenrod	herb	3	D	1
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	herb	3	A,B	1
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> var. <i>palmeri</i>	Palmer's elmleaf goldenrod	herb	1	B	4
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> var. <i>ulmifolia</i>	elmleaf goldenrod	herb	3	B	4
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	herb	5	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> *	Johnson grass	herb	4	A,E,F	1
<i>Spermacoce glabra</i>	smoothy false buttonweed				2
<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	woodland pink-root	herb	2	B,C	1
<i>Spiranthes</i> sp. (coll-fall blooming, green center)	ladies' tresses	herb	2	A	1
<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	rough dropseed	herb	3	A	1
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>compositus</i>	tall dropseed	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	poverty dropseed	herb	3	A	1
<i>Stachys cf. tenuifolia</i>	smooth hedgenettle	herb	2	C	1
<i>Stellaria media</i> *	common chickweed	herb	3	E	1
<i>Stenosiphon linifolius</i> +	false beeblossum	herb	1	A	1
<i>Strophostyles leiosperma</i>	slick-seed fuzzybean	herb	2	A	1
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	sidebeak pencil flower	herb	3	A,C,D	1
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	coralberry	herb	4	B,C,D	1
<i>Symphyotrichum anomalum</i>	manray aster	herb	3	B,D	1
<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	common blue wood aster	herb	3	B,D	1
<i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i>	heath aster	herb	2	B,C	4
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i> subsp. <i>ericoides</i>	white heath aster	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>laeve</i>	smooth blue aster	herb	2	A,B	1
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	white panicle aster	herb	3	A,C,F	1
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	calico aster	herb	3	C	1
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	herb	2	A,F	1
<i>Symphyotrichum patens</i>	late purple aster	herb	2	A	1
<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i>	hairy white oldfield aster	herb	3	E	1
<i>Symphyotrichum praealtum</i> var. <i>praealtum</i>	willow-leaved aster	herb	5	A	1
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	wood mint	herb	1	B,C	4
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	eastern poison ivy	woody vine, herb	5	A,B,C,D,E,F	1
<i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	western spiderwort	herb			5
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	smooth spiderwort	herb	3	B,D	1
<i>Tradescantia</i> sp. (coll)	spiderwort	herb	1	D	1
<i>Tragia cordata</i>	vine noseburn	herb			5
<i>Tragia urticifolia</i>	common nose burn	herb	2	A,D	1
<i>Trepocarpus aethusae</i>	whitenymph	herb	3	C,D	1
<i>Tridens flavus</i> var. <i>flavus</i>	purpletop	herb	4	A,E,F	1
<i>Tridens strictus</i>	narrow redtop	herb	2	A,E,F	1
<i>Trifolium arvense</i> *	rabbitfoot clover	herb			5
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> *	field clover	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> *	red clover	herb	5	A,E,F	1
<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	white clover	herb	5	A,E,F	1

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<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> var. <i>biflora</i>	twinflower Venus' looking glass	herb	2	E	1
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> var. <i>perfoliata</i>	round-leaved Venus' looking glass	herb	2	E	1
<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i> var. <i>angustifolium</i>	yellow-flowered horse gentian	herb	3	B	4
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	eastern gamagrass	herb	3	A,C,F	1
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> *	common wheat	herb	4	E	1
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	herb	2	G	1
<i>Ulmus alata</i>	winged elm	tree, sap., shrub	5	A,B,C,D,E,F	1
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	tree, sap., shrub	4	C,D	1
<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>	cedar elm	tree, sap., shrub	2	D	1
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	red elm	sap, shrub	2	D	1
<i>Urochloa ramosa</i> *	browntop millet	herb	1	H	4
<i>Urtica chamaedryoides</i>	heartleaf nettle	herb	1	G	1
<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>	farkleberry	shrub	2	D	1
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	blue ridge blueberry	shrub	4	D	1
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	deerberry	shrub	1	D	1
<i>Valerianella amarella</i> +	hairy cornsalad	herb		A	5
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i> *	moth mullein	herb			5
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> *	common mullein	herb	2	D,E	1
<i>Verbena brasiliensis</i> *	Brazilian vervain	herb	2	A,E,F	1
<i>Verbena halei</i>	Texas vervain	herb			5
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	narrowleaf vervain	herb	3	A	1
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	white vervain	herb			2
<i>Verbena xutha</i>	gulf vervain	herb			5
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	yellow ironweed	herb	3	A,B,C,F	1
<i>Verbesina helianthoides</i>	gravelbeard	herb	2	A,B	1
<i>Verbesina virginica</i> var. <i>virginica</i>	white crown-beard	herb	2	B	1
<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i> subsp. <i>baldwinii</i>	Baldwin's ironweed	herb	5	A,C,E,F	1
<i>Vernonia gigantea</i> subsp. <i>gigantea</i>	giant ironweed	herb			5
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	herb	1	A	3
<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>	rusty blackhaw	shrub	3	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Vicia sativa</i> var. <i>sativa</i> *	common vetch	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Viola bicolor</i> *	Johnny jump up	herb	3	A,E,F	1
<i>Viola missouriensis</i>	Missouri violet	herb	2	D	1
<i>Viola palmata</i>	early blue violet	herb	2	A,B	1
<i>Viola sororia</i> var. <i>sororia</i>	wooly blue violet	herb	4	A,B,C,D	1
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> var. <i>aestivalis</i>	summer grape	woody vine	2	C,D	1
<i>Vitis cinerea</i>	graybark grape	woody vine	3	C,D	1
<i>Vitis palmata</i>	catbird grape	herb	2	D	1
<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>	muscadine	woody vine	5	B,C,D	1
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> *	rough cocklebur	herb	5	E,F	1
<i>Xyris</i> sp.	yellow-eyed grass	herb	2	D	1
<i>Yucca arkansana</i>	Arkansas yucca	shrub			5
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	American pricklyash	tree	1	C,D	1
<i>Zigadenus nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's death camas	herb	1	A	1
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden alexanders	herb	2	A	1

* = Non-native species (51/522 = 9.8% of flora)

+ = species of conservation concern (ANHC tracking list) – (n = 15)

Strata

tree: ≥ 5 in dbh and ≥ 20 ft tall
sapling: 0.4 to < 5 in dbh and ≥ 20 ft tall
shrub: usually 3 to 20 ft tall; multi-stemmed, brushy shrubs small trees and saplings
woody vine: vines that are woody
herb: graminoids, forbs, ferns, fern allies, herbaceous vines, tree seedlings

Habitat:

A = blackland prairie
B = blackland woodland

Frequency

5 = abundant
4 = common

C = riparian woodland
D = oak - pine woodland
E = non-native grassland
F = conservation reserve program land
G = pond (beaver and constructed)
H = roadsides and other disturbed areas

3 = occasional
2 = infrequent
1 = rare

Sources

1 = Scott Simon and Doug Zollner 1997-2000 site visits.
2 = Scott Simon, 24 July 2001, site visit.
3 = Scott Simon and Doug Zollner 3 August 2003 site visit.
4 = Theo Witsell, 2003-2005 site visits, collections, and plant monitoring
5 = Arkansas Vascular Flora Project collections, 2003-2005 (housed at UARK)

Nomenclature (with exceptions) according to:

DRAFT Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Arkansas. Arkansas Vascular Flora Committee. January 2006.